Research Proposal

**Please detail your research proposal following the outlines printed in bold. Please do not delete or change the headings and the text in brackets. The proposal should be no more than 18 pages.**

1.Project summary

(1)Project context(including research significance, research overview and prospect in China and abroad, and importance of the proposed study. A list of references should be provided.)

(2)Project description, objectives, and the key scientific problems to be solved.

(3) Research approach and methodology, as well as feasibility analysis.

(4)Originality and innovative aspects of the proposed study.

(5) Annual research plan and expected results.

**2.**Other issues that should be specified

(1) Have you applied for other NSFC programs this year? (If so, please list the programs and project titles and explain the differences and connections between those projects and this proposal.)

(2) Are you currently undertaking any research projects related to this proposed study? (If so, please list the title and grant number of the research projects, your role in the projects, source of funding, starting and ending dates, and connection with this proposal.)

(3)Have you (as PI or as participant) submitted applications to NSFC from more than one host institution in the same year? (if so, please list the program, title, and host institution of the applications you submitted (as PI or as participant), and explain why you submitted the applications from different host institutions.)

(4)Do you have any on-going NSFC grants applied through other host institutions? (if so, please list the grant number, program and title, host institution, starting and ending dates of the on-going grants, and explain why you applied through different institutions.)

(5)Are there any career break in your education or work experience? (if so, please explain the reason.)